

# What is influenza?

Influenza, or the flu, is highly contagious and can have serious health impacts.

Influenza is very serious. It can result in people being hospitalised, especially young kids under 5 years, people over 65 years, pregnant women and those who have diabetes, lung or heart disease.

The type of influenza virus that spreads every year is different. Because of this, experts need to change the vaccine every time to make sure it gives your body the right kind of protection. This is why it's very important for you to get the flu vaccination every year. The flu vaccine is easy to access and is free for all Queenslanders in 2024.

You can lessen your chances of getting sick with influenza if you get vaccinated. The flu vaccine is safe and effective. It helps you to fight the virus and helps stop it from spreading to other people. If you do get infected with influenza, being vaccinated can help protect you from getting very sick.

# **Symptoms**

You will usually get influenza symptoms 1 to 3 days after being infected/exposed to the virus. *Some of the symptoms are*:



Fever



Muscle or joint pain



Sore throat



Tiredness



Dry cough



Nausea (feeling sick), vomiting or diarrhoea (loose and runny poo) mostly among kids.



Headaches



Confusion, shortness of breath – among elderly people.

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### **How it spreads**

Influenza can spread when infected people cough or sneeze without covering their mouth and nose with their elbow or a tissue. It can also spread when you touch dirty surfaces that have the virus and then touch your mouth, nose, or eyes afterward.

# How to prevent the spread of influenza

### Here are 7 steps to help fight influenza:



Get the influenza vaccination every year.



Keep a 1.5 metre distance from people who cough and sneeze.



Wash your hands with soap and water. Or use an alcohol-based hand sanitiser.



Clean commonly used surfaces with a clean, wet towel. Dry them after.



Stay home if you are unwell. Avoid contact with others.



Don't share items or anything which has touched the mouth or nose.



Cover your cough and sneezes with a tissue or elbow.

#### **Treatment**

Self-care measures can help to manage symptoms of the flu, these include:

- Taking lots of rest
- Drinking plenty of water
- Taking pain medicines to help lessen your symptoms.

If you are at high risk of getting very sick, your doctor may be able to give you an antiviral medicine, please talk to your doctor if you are unwell.

# Where to get your free flu vaccination

You can get your free flu vaccination from your GP, community immunisation clinic or pharmacy. You can still get the free flu vaccine if you do not have a Medicare card, as long as you live in Queensland.

#### **Need more information?**

Talk to your GP if you have any questions about getting the free flu vaccine. You can also call **13 HEALTH** on **13 43 25 84** and speak to a nurse. Ask for an interpreter if you need one. You can find out more about the free flu vaccine, and resources in your language, here.





